

Trig functions

$$\sin(0) = 0$$

$$\cos(0) = 1$$

$$\cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) = \sin(x)$$

$$\cos(A + B)$$

$$= \cos A \cos B - \sin A \sin B$$

$$\cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$= \cos(x) \cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$- \sin(x) \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$= \cancel{\cos(x)} (0)$$

$$- \sin(x) (-1)$$

$$= \sin(x)$$

$$2 \cos^2(x) = \cos(2x) + 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sin x = ??$$

↑
this does not exist!

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} -x + \sqrt{x^2 + x}$$