## **Glucose Phosphorylation**

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## Glucose

- A simple sugar.
- $C_6H_{12}O_6$ .

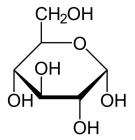
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Figure: Chemical structure of a D-glucose molecule.

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**Figure:** Chemical structure of a D-glucose molecule.

- An essential food for life.
- Is delivered through our blood to each of our cells.

## Hexokinase

### Hexokinase

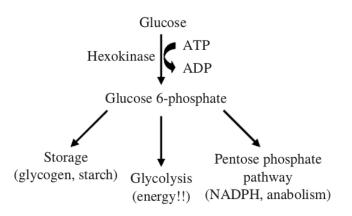
• Hexokinase 1/A

• Hexokinase 2/B

Hexokinase 3/C

Hexokinase 4/D (Glucokinase)

#### Glucose metabolism



**Figure:** Phosphorylation, catalysed by hexokinase, is the initial step in common pathways of glucose metabolism.

# Hyaluronan synthesis

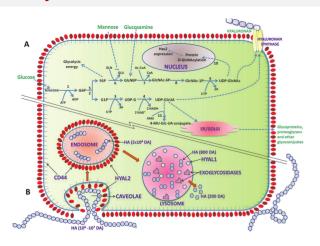


Figure: Synthesis and degradation of hyaluronan.



# List of figures

- https://www.ck12.org/biology/glucose-and-atp/lesson/Glucose-and-ATP-BIO/
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#### References

- Guillaume Calmettes, Bernard Ribalet, Scott John, Paavo Korge, Peipei Ping, James N. Weiss. Hexokinases and cardioprotection.
  Journal of Molecular and Cellular Cardiology 78 (2015) 107115.
  John E. Wilson. Isozymes of mammalian hexokinase: structure, subcellular localization and metabolic function. The Journal of
- [3] Reenu Anne Joy, Narendranath Vikkath and Prasanth S. Ariyannur. *Metabolism and mechanisms of action of hyaluronan in human biology*, Drug Metabol Pers Ther 2018.

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